



Corporate Medical Policy

Multiple Surgical Procedure Guidelines for Professional Providers

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Next Review: 4/2009

Description of Procedure or Service

Claim review for allowance when services provided are for multiple surgical procedures by the same professional provider, in the same setting, and on the same date of service. This policy is separated into two sections. They are:

Section I for Blue Advantage, Blue Care, Blue Choice, Blue Options and Classic Blue

Section II for Preferred Care, Preferred Care Select, CMM

Policy

Multiple and or bilateralsurgical services rendered by the same professional provider, in the same setting, and on the same date of service will be reviewed subject to auditing criteria. Allowance for the primary procedure is 100%. Allowance for each secondary procedure will be 50% if specific criteria, as described below, are met.

Those procedures as designated by CPT as modifier 51 exempt or as add-on code are not subject to the multiple surgical reduction.

Allowance is based on the procedure actually performed in the instance of attempted surgery (when the planned procedure could not be accomplished).

Benefits Application

Please refer to Certificate for availability of benefits. This policy relates only to the services or supplies described herein. Benefits may vary according to benefit design, therefore certificate language should be reviewed before applying the terms of the policy.

Section I - Blue Advantage, Blue Care, Blue Choice, Blue Options and Classic Blue

When Multiple Surgical Procedures are covered for Blue Advantage, Blue Care, Blue Choice, Blue Options and Classic Blue

Effective for claims received on or after August 1, 2004, the primary procedure will be based on the most appropriate **CPT** code as defined by the version of Claim Check utilized by BCBSNC at the time of receipt of the claim.

Secondary procedures must meet **ALL** of the following criteria in order to be eligible for reimbursement;

1. the secondary procedure is to correct a separate pathological condition that requires intervention, **AND**.
2. the degree of difficulty, operative time and risk were significantly increased by the secondary procedure.

When Multiple Surgical Procedures are not covered for Blue Advantage, Blue Care, Blue Choice, Blue Options and Classic Blue

Benefits are not provided for procedures determined to be not medically necessary.

No additional benefits will be provided for procedures which are considered to be **incidental**, **integral**, or **mutually exclusive** to the covered primary or secondary procedures.

Section II - Preferred Care, Preferred Care Select, CMM

When Multiple Surgical Procedures are covered for Preferred Care, Preferred Care Select, CMM

If more than one surgical procedure is performed during the same operation through only one route of access and /or on the same body system, then benefits will be payable for only the primary procedure. No benefits will be payable for any of the other procedures performed at the same time. The primary procedure will be considered the service with the highest charge.

When Multiple Surgical Procedures are not covered for Preferred Care, Preferred Care Select, CMM

Benefits are not provided for procedures determined to be not medically necessary.

No additional benefits will be provided for procedures which are considered to be **incidental**, **integral**, or **mutually exclusive** to the covered primary or secondary procedures.

No additional benefits will be provided when a procedure is performed in stages or serially.

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Policy Guidelines

Co-Surgeon or Team Surgery situations are addressed in the Co-Surgeon guidelines.

Duplicate Procedure

If the description of the duplicate code contains the phrase “bilateral,” payment for the procedure is allowed only once on a single date of service. Any occurrences of that code submitted beyond the first will be denied. Example; 55041, excision of hydrocele; bilateral.

If the description of the duplicate code contains the phrase “unilateral/bilateral”, payment for the procedure is allowed only once on a single date of service. Any occurrences of the code submitted beyond the first will be denied. Example; 58940, oophorectomy, partial or total, unilateral or bilateral.

When the description of the code specifies “unilateral” and there is another procedure code for “bilateral” performance of the same procedure, the bilateral code will be added to the claim when the unilateral code is submitted more than once on the same date of service. Code additions will also be performed when one procedure code specifies a single procedure code and a second procedure code specifies multiple procedures. Example; 54860, epididymectomy; unilateral, would be replaced with 54861, epididymectomy, bilateral.

Certain procedures may be performed a specified number of times on a single date of service. After that maximum number is reached, all additional occurrences of the procedure code will be denied for payment. Example; 28290, correction, hallux valgus (bunion), with or without sesamoidectomy, simple exostectomy, would be allowed maximum of twice per date of service.

Any procedure code that is billed more than once on the same date of service and is not addressed above, will be flagged as a duplicate service and the claim will be reviewed.

Attempted Surgery

In the case of attempted surgery, coding on the claim should reflect the actual procedure performed.

Billing/Coding/Physician Documentation Information

This policy may apply to the following codes. Inclusion of a code in this section does not guarantee that it will be reimbursed. For further information on reimbursement guidelines, please see Administrative Policies on the Blue Cross Blue Shield of North Carolina web site at www.bcbsnc.com. They are listed in the Category Search on the Medical Policy search page.

Applicable Codes:

Appropriate use of modifiers will facilitate claims processing. Reference Modifier Guidelines.

Modifier -51 should be used for secondary procedures in accordance with CPT guidelines. If a procedure is performed more than once, indicate number in the units field.

Modifier -50 should be used for bilateral procedures. Bilateral procedures should be listed on the claim as a single line item, with modifier -50.

Policy Key Words

Key Words: *ADM9090*, multiple procedures, attempted surgery, duplicate procedures, secondary procedures

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Medical Term Definitions

CPT

abbreviation for Current Procedural Terminology, written by the American Medical Association; listing of descriptive codes for reporting medical services and procedures performed by physicians.

Mutually Exclusive Procedure

Mutually exclusive procedures are two or more procedures that are usually not performed during the same patient encounter on the same date of service. Mutually exclusive rules may also include different procedure code descriptions for the same type of procedures in which the physician should be submitting only one of the procedure codes. Only the most clinically intense procedure will be allowed. Generally, an open procedure and a closed procedure in the same anatomic site will not both be reimbursed. If both codes accomplish the same result, the clinically more intense procedure survives and the comparative code is denied as mutually exclusive.

Incidental Procedure

An incidental procedure is one that is carried out at the same time as a more complex primary procedure and requires little additional physician resources and/or is clinically integral to the performance of the primary procedure. For these reasons, an incidental procedure should not be reimbursed separately on a claim. Procedures that are considered incidental when billed with related primary procedures on the same date of service will be denied.

Integral Procedure

Procedures considered integral occur in multiple surgery situations when one or more of the procedures are considered an integral part of the major or principle procedure. Integral procedures are considered to be those commonly carried out as part of a total service, do not meet the criteria listed in this policy, and need not be listed separately according to the CPT guidelines.

Scientific Background and Reference Sources

Medical Policy Advisory Group - 10/2003

Medical Policy Advisory Group - 03/10/2005

Medical Policy Advisory Group - 03/24/2006

Policy Implementation/Update Information

1/00	Implementation
3/00	Removed Blue Edge references.
1/01	Changed title from "Multiple Procedure Guidelines" to "Multiple Surgical Procedure Guidelines." Added guidelines for other BCBSNC products. Added definitions.
9/01	Medical Policy Advisory Group review. No change in policy.
4/02	Policy reformatted for clarity. Code 28292 changed to 28290 in example in the Policy Guidelines section.
8/02	The following statement added to the Policy Application section of the policy, "Some provider, facility, member, or group contracts may limit the number of services that can be billed on the same date of service."

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- 11/02 The following statement added to the Description of Procedure or Service section of the policy, For bilateral surgical procedures refer to medical policy entitled "Bilateral Surgical Procedure Guidelines."
- 11/03 Medical Policy Advisory Group review. Information added concerning adding code to claim when unilateral code is used, and bilateral procedure was performed. Reformatted. Policy statement and criteria reaffirmed.
- 5/13/2004 Changed the title from "Multiple Surgical Procedure Guidelines" to "Multiple Surgical Procedure Guidelines for Professional Providers", for clarity. Added the word "professional" to further clarify what type of provider to the following sections: "**Description of Procedure or Service**" and "**Policy**" of the policy. Removed the following statement from the "**Benefits Application**" section: "Some provider, facility, member, or group contracts may limit the number of services that can be billed on the same date of service. Revison to the reference made to "Bilateral Surgical Procedure Guidelines" to "Bilateral Surgical Procedure Guidelines for Professional Providers".
- 8/26/04 Under section I titled, "When Multiple Surgical Procedures are covered for Blue Care, Blue Choice, Blue Options, and Classic Blue added the following statement: Effective for claims received on or after August 1, 2004, the primary procedure will be based on the most appropriate CPT code as defined by the version of Claim Check utilized by BCBSNC at the time of receipt of the claim. The definition of CPT was added to the Medical Terms Definitions section. Medpoint no longer applies to this policy.
- 11/11/04 Under section I titled, "When Multiple Surgical Procedures are covered for Blue Care, Blue Choice, Blue Options, and Classic Blue updated this section to indicate "the secondary procedure is to correct a separate pathological condition that requires intervention. Removed any references to PCP as it no longer applicable.
- 4/7/2005 Medical Policy Advisory Group reviewed policy on 03/10/2005. No changes required to the policy.
- 5/08/06 Medical Policy Advisory Group review 3/24/06. No change to policy criteria. Policy number added to the Key Words Section.
- 9/18/06 Revised the wording in "Section II - When Multiple Surgical Procedures are covered for Preferred Care, Preferred Care Select, CMM," to remove "according to the allowed amount". Added the statement to indicate, "The primary procedure will be considered the service with the highest charge."
- 3/26/07 Under the section, "Description of Procedure or Service" added "Blue Advantage". Under "Section I" added "Blue Advantage". Medical Policy reviewed by Senior Medical Director of Network Support.
- 12/3/07 "Those procedures as designated by CPT as modifier 51 exempt or as add-on code are not subject to the multiple surgical reduction." added to the "Policy" statement.
- 05/05/08 Policy reviewed 4/4/2008 by Vice President and Senior Medical Director of Provider Partnerships, Medical and Reimbursement Policy. No changes to policy criteria.
- 6/16/08 In the Policy section, revised the wording from "Multiple surgical services rendered by the same professional provider, in the same setting, and on the same date of service will be reviewed subject to auditing criteria." to "Multiple and or bilateral surgical services rendered by the same professional provider, in the same setting, and on the same date of service will be reviewed subject to auditing criteria."
- In the Billing/Coding/Physician Documentation Information section, revised the wording from "Modifier -50 should be used for bilateral procedures. Bilateral procedures should be listed on the claim as a single line item, with modifier -50 and a two in the units field." to "Modifier -50 should be used for bilateral procedures. Bilateral procedures should be listed on the claim as a single line item, with modifier -50."

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Under the “Description of Procedure or Service” section, removed the statement, “For bilateral surgical procedures refer to medical policy entitled “Bilateral Surgical Procedure Guidelines for Professional Providers.” because the policy titled “Bilateral Surgical Procedure Guidelines for Professional Providers” is being archived.